

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



Date of issue/Date of revision 26 April 2019

Version 14

## Section 1. Identification

Product name : REDUCER  
Product code : DT885  
Other means of identification : Not available.  
Product type : Liquid.

### Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Product use : Industrial applications.  
Use of the substance/  
mixture : Coating. Paints. Painting-related materials.  
Uses advised against : Not applicable.

Manufacturer : PPG Industries, Inc.  
One PPG Place,  
Pittsburgh, PA 15272  
Emergency telephone : (412) 434-4515 (U.S.)  
number : (514) 645-1320 (Canada)  
01-800-00-21-400 or + 52 55 5559 1588 (Mexico)

Technical Phone Number : 1-800-647-6050

## Section 2. Hazards identification

OSHA/HCS status : This material is considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).  
Classification of the substance or mixture : FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 2  
ACUTE TOXICITY (inhalation) - Category 4  
SKIN IRRITATION - Category 2  
EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A  
CARCINOGENICITY - Category 2  
TOXIC TO REPRODUCTION (Unborn child) - Category 2  
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Narcotic effects) - Category 3  
SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (REPEATED EXPOSURE) - Category 2  
Percentage of the mixture consisting of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity: 25.6% (Oral), 25.6% (Dermal), 40.5% (Inhalation)

### GHS label elements

## Section 2. Hazards identification

### Hazard pictograms



### Signal word

: Danger

### Hazard statements

- : Highly flammable liquid and vapor.  
Harmful if inhaled.  
Causes serious eye irritation.  
Causes skin irritation.  
Suspected of damaging the unborn child.  
Suspected of causing cancer.  
May cause drowsiness or dizziness.  
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

### Precautionary statements

#### Prevention

- : Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear protective gloves. Wear eye or face protection. Wear protective clothing. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating, lighting and all material-handling equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Keep container tightly closed. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Do not breathe vapor. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

#### Response

- : Get medical attention if you feel unwell. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or physician if you feel unwell. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower. IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

#### Storage

- : Store locked up. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

#### Disposal

- : Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.

### Supplemental label elements

- : Repeated exposure to high vapor concentrations may cause irritation of the respiratory system and permanent brain and nervous system damage. Inhalation of vapor/aerosol concentrations above the recommended exposure limits causes headaches, drowsiness and nausea and may lead to unconsciousness or death. Avoid contact with skin and clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Emits toxic fumes when heated.

### Hazards not otherwise classified

- : May form explosive peroxides. Hazardous reactions or instability may occur under certain conditions of storage or use. Prolonged or repeated contact may dry skin and cause irritation.

### Section 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Substance/mixture : Mixture  
Product name : REDUCER

| Ingredient name                 | %           | CAS number |
|---------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| Ligroine                        | ≥20 - ≤50   | 8032-32-4  |
| 2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate | ≥20 - ≤50   | 108-65-6   |
| butanone                        | ≥10 - ≤20   | 78-93-3    |
| ethyl 3-ethoxypropionate        | ≥10 - ≤20   | 763-69-9   |
| toluene                         | ≥10 - ≤20   | 108-88-3   |
| heptan-2-one                    | ≥5.0 - ≤9.4 | 110-43-0   |
| xylene                          | ≥5.0 - ≤8.3 | 1330-20-7  |
| ethylbenzene                    | <1.0        | 100-41-4   |

SUB codes represent substances without registered CAS Numbers.

Any concentration shown as a range is to protect confidentiality or is due to batch variation.

**There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.**

**Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.**

### Section 4. First aid measures

If ingestion, irritation, any type of overexposure or symptoms of overexposure occur during or persists after use of this product, contact a POISON CONTROL CENTER, EMERGENCY ROOM OR PHYSICIAN immediately; have Safety Data Sheet information available. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious or convulsing person.

#### Description of necessary first aid measures

- Eye contact** : Remove contact lenses, irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water, holding the eyelids apart for at least 10 minutes and seek immediate medical advice.
- Inhalation** : Remove to fresh air. Keep person warm and at rest. If not breathing, if breathing is irregular or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by trained personnel.
- Skin contact** : Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash skin thoroughly with soap and water or use recognized skin cleanser. Do NOT use solvents or thinners.
- Ingestion** : If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label. Keep person warm and at rest. Do NOT induce vomiting.

#### Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

##### Potential acute health effects

- Eye contact** : Causes serious eye irritation.
- Inhalation** : Harmful if inhaled. Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
- Skin contact** : Causes skin irritation. Defatting to the skin.
- Ingestion** : Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression.

##### Over-exposure signs/symptoms

- Eye contact** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
pain or irritation  
watering  
redness

## Section 4. First aid measures

- Inhalation** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
nausea or vomiting  
headache  
drowsiness/fatigue  
dizziness/vertigo  
unconsciousness  
reduced fetal weight  
increase in fetal deaths  
skeletal malformations
- Skin contact** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
irritation  
redness  
dryness  
cracking  
reduced fetal weight  
increase in fetal deaths  
skeletal malformations
- Ingestion** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
reduced fetal weight  
increase in fetal deaths  
skeletal malformations

### Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

- Notes to physician** : Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.
- Specific treatments** : No specific treatment.
- Protection of first-aiders** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. If it is suspected that fumes are still present, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It may be dangerous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation.

See toxicological information (Section 11)

## Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

### Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media** : Use dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, water spray (fog) or foam.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media** : Do not use water jet.

- Specific hazards arising from the chemical** : Highly flammable liquid and vapor. In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst, with the risk of a subsequent explosion. Runoff to sewer may create fire or explosion hazard.

- Hazardous thermal decomposition products** : Decomposition products may include the following materials:  
carbon oxides

## Section 5. Fire-fighting measures

- Special protective actions for fire-fighters** : Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Move containers from fire area if this can be done without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-exposed containers cool.
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters** : Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

## Section 6. Accidental release measures

### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- For non-emergency personnel** : No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Shut off all ignition sources. No flares, smoking or flames in hazard area. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
- For emergency responders** : If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
- Environmental precautions** : Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

- Small spill** : Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively, or if water-insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
- Large spill** : Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see Section 13). Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product. Note: see Section 1 for emergency contact information and Section 13 for waste disposal.

## Section 7. Handling and storage

### Precautions for safe handling

- Protective measures** : Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid exposure during pregnancy. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Do not get in eyes or on skin or clothing. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Do not ingest. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Do not enter storage areas and confined spaces unless adequately ventilated. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Store and use away from heat, sparks, open flame or any other ignition source. Use explosion-proof electrical (ventilating, lighting and

## Section 7. Handling and storage

### Special precautions

material handling) equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against electrostatic discharges. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container.

: May form explosive peroxides. Keep away from combustible materials. Avoid shock and friction. Avoid all possible sources of ignition (spark or flame). If this material is part of a multiple component system, read the Safety Data Sheet(s) for the other component or components before blending as the resulting mixture may have the hazards of all of its parts.

### Advice on general occupational hygiene

: Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

: Do not store below the following temperature: 5°C (41°F). Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a segregated and approved area. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Store locked up. Eliminate all ignition sources. Separate from oxidizing materials. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters

#### Occupational exposure limits

| Ingredient name                             | Exposure limits                                                                      |
|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ligroine<br>2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate | None.<br><b>IPEL (PPG, 10/2017). Absorbed through skin.</b>                          |
| butanone                                    | TWA: 30 ppm<br>STEL: 90 ppm                                                          |
|                                             | <b>ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2018).</b><br>STEL: 885 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minutes. |
|                                             | STEL: 300 ppm 15 minutes.<br>TWA: 590 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hours.                     |
|                                             | TWA: 200 ppm 8 hours.<br><b>OSHA PEL (United States, 5/2018).</b>                    |
| ethyl 3-ethoxypropionate                    | TWA: 590 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hours.<br>TWA: 200 ppm 8 hours.                         |
|                                             | <b>IPEL (PPG).</b><br>TWA: 50 ppm                                                    |
| toluene                                     | STEL: 100 ppm<br><b>OSHA PEL Z2 (United States, 2/2013).</b>                         |
|                                             | AMP: 500 ppm 10 minutes.<br>CEIL: 300 ppm                                            |
|                                             | TWA: 200 ppm 8 hours.<br><b>ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2018).</b>                   |
| heptan-2-one                                | TWA: 20 ppm 8 hours.<br><b>ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2018).</b>                    |

## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

|              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| xylene       | <p>TWA: 233 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 hours.<br/>TWA: 50 ppm 8 hours.<br/><b>OSHA PEL (United States, 5/2018).</b><br/>TWA: 465 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 hours.<br/>TWA: 100 ppm 8 hours.<br/><b>ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2018).</b><br/>STEL: 651 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minutes.<br/>STEL: 150 ppm 15 minutes.<br/>TWA: 434 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 hours.<br/>TWA: 100 ppm 8 hours.</p> |
| ethylbenzene | <p><b>OSHA PEL (United States, 5/2018).</b><br/>TWA: 435 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 hours.<br/>TWA: 100 ppm 8 hours.<br/><b>ACGIH TLV (United States, 3/2018).</b><br/>TWA: 20 ppm 8 hours.<br/><b>OSHA PEL (United States, 5/2018).</b><br/>TWA: 435 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 hours.<br/>TWA: 100 ppm 8 hours.</p>                                                                    |

### Key to abbreviations

|       |                                                                    |      |                                    |
|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------|
| A     | = Acceptable Maximum Peak                                          | S    | = Potential skin absorption        |
| ACGIH | = American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists.       | SR   | = Respiratory sensitization        |
| C     | = Ceiling Limit                                                    | SS   | = Skin sensitization               |
| F     | = Fume                                                             | STEL | = Short term Exposure limit values |
| IPEL  | = Internal Permissible Exposure Limit                              | TD   | = Total dust                       |
| OSHA  | = Occupational Safety and Health Administration.                   | TLV  | = Threshold Limit Value            |
| R     | = Respirable                                                       | TWA  | = Time Weighted Average            |
| Z     | = OSHA 29 CFR 1910.1200 Subpart Z - Toxic and Hazardous Substances |      |                                    |

### Consult local authorities for acceptable exposure limits.

**Recommended monitoring procedures** : If this product contains ingredients with exposure limits, personal, workplace atmosphere or biological monitoring may be required to determine the effectiveness of the ventilation or other control measures and/or the necessity to use respiratory protective equipment. Reference should be made to appropriate monitoring standards. Reference to national guidance documents for methods for the determination of hazardous substances will also be required.

**Appropriate engineering controls** : Use only with adequate ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits. The engineering controls also need to keep gas, vapor or dust concentrations below any lower explosive limits. Use explosion-proof ventilation equipment.

**Environmental exposure controls** : Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

### Individual protection measures

**Hygiene measures** : Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

## Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

**Eye/face protection** : Chemical splash goggles.

### Skin protection

**Hand protection** : Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Considering the parameters specified by the glove manufacturer, check during use that the gloves are still retaining their protective properties. It should be noted that the time to breakthrough for any glove material may be different for different glove manufacturers. In the case of mixtures, consisting of several substances, the protection time of the gloves cannot be accurately estimated.

**Gloves** : For prolonged or repeated handling, use the following type of gloves:

May be used: Chloroprene

Not recommended: nitrile rubber

Recommended: polyvinyl alcohol (PVA), Viton®, butyl rubber

**Body protection** : Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product. When there is a risk of ignition from static electricity, wear anti-static protective clothing. For the greatest protection from static discharges, clothing should include anti-static overalls, boots and gloves.

**Other skin protection** : Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.

**Respiratory protection** : Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator. If workers are exposed to concentrations above the exposure limit, they must use appropriate, certified respirators. Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.

## Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

### Appearance

**Physical state** : Liquid.

**Color** : Clear.

**Odor** : Not available.

**Odor threshold** : Not available.

**pH** : Not available.

**Melting point** : Not available.

**Boiling point** : >37.78°C (>100°F)

**Flash point** : Closed cup: 5°C (41°F)

**Material supports combustion.** : Yes.

**Auto-ignition temperature** : Not available.

**Decomposition temperature** : Not available.

**Flammability (solid, gas)** : Not available.

**Lower and upper explosive (flammable) limits** : Not available.

**Evaporation rate** : Not available.

## Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

|                                        |                                                                |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| Vapor pressure                         | : Not available.                                               |
| Vapor density                          | : Not available.                                               |
| Relative density                       | : 0.84                                                         |
| Density ( lbs / gal )                  | : 7.01                                                         |
| Bulk Density (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )      | : 0.84                                                         |
| Solubility                             | : Insoluble in the following materials: cold water.            |
| Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | : Not available.                                               |
| Viscosity                              | : Kinematic (40°C (104°F)): >0.21 cm <sup>2</sup> /s (>21 cSt) |
| Volatility                             | : 100% (v/v), 100% (w/w)                                       |
| % Solid. (w/w)                         | : 0                                                            |

## Section 10. Stability and reactivity

|                                    |                                                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Reactivity                         | : No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.                                               |
| Chemical stability                 | : The product is stable.                                                                                                                   |
| Possibility of hazardous reactions | : Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.                                                          |
| Conditions to avoid                | : When exposed to high temperatures may produce hazardous decomposition products. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8. |
| Incompatible materials             | : Keep away from the following materials to prevent strong exothermic reactions: oxidizing agents, strong alkalis, strong acids.           |
| Hazardous decomposition products   | : Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, smoke, oxides of nitrogen.                  |

## Section 11. Toxicological information

### Information on toxicological effects

#### Acute toxicity

| Product/ingredient name         | Result                | Species | Dose                | Exposure |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|---------------------|----------|
| Ligroine                        | LC50 Inhalation Gas.  | Rat     | 3400 ppm            | 4 hours  |
| 2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate | LD50 Dermal           | Rabbit  | >5 g/kg             | -        |
| butanone                        | LD50 Oral             | Rat     | 8532 mg/kg          | -        |
|                                 | LD50 Dermal           | Rabbit  | 6480 mg/kg          | -        |
|                                 | LD50 Oral             | Rat     | 2737 mg/kg          | -        |
| ethyl 3-ethoxypropionate        | LD50 Dermal           | Rabbit  | 10 g/kg             | -        |
|                                 | LD50 Oral             | Rat     | 3200 mg/kg          | -        |
| toluene                         | LC50 Inhalation Vapor | Rat     | 49 g/m <sup>3</sup> | 4 hours  |
|                                 | LD50 Dermal           | Rabbit  | 8.39 g/kg           | -        |
|                                 | LD50 Oral             | Rat     | 5580 mg/kg          | -        |

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**Section 11. Toxicological information**

|              |                       |        |             |         |
|--------------|-----------------------|--------|-------------|---------|
| heptan-2-one | LC50 Inhalation Vapor | Rat    | 16.7 mg/l   | 4 hours |
|              | LD50 Dermal           | Rabbit | 10.206 g/kg | -       |
|              | LD50 Oral             | Rat    | 1.6 g/kg    | -       |
| xylene       | LD50 Dermal           | Rabbit | >1.7 g/kg   | -       |
|              | LD50 Oral             | Rat    | 4.3 g/kg    | -       |
| ethylbenzene | LC50 Inhalation Vapor | Rat    | 17.8 mg/l   | 4 hours |
|              | LD50 Dermal           | Rabbit | 17.8 g/kg   | -       |
|              | LD50 Oral             | Rat    | 3.5 g/kg    | -       |

**Conclusion/Summary** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Irritation/Corrosion**

| Product/ingredient name | Result                   | Species | Score | Exposure        | Observation |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------|-------------|
| xylene                  | Skin - Moderate irritant | Rabbit  | -     | 24 hours 500 mg | -           |

**Conclusion/Summary**

**Skin** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Eyes** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Respiratory** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Sensitization****Conclusion/Summary**

**Skin** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Respiratory** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Mutagenicity**

**Conclusion/Summary** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Carcinogenicity**

**Conclusion/Summary** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Classification**

| Product/ingredient name | OSHA | IARC | NTP |
|-------------------------|------|------|-----|
| toluene                 | -    | 3    | -   |
| xylene                  | -    | 3    | -   |
| ethylbenzene            | -    | 2B   | -   |

Carcinogen Classification code:

IARC: 1, 2A, 2B, 3, 4

NTP: Known to be a human carcinogen; Reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen

OSHA: +

Not listed/not regulated: -

**Reproductive toxicity**

**Conclusion/Summary** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Teratogenicity**

**Conclusion/Summary** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)**

## Section 11. Toxicological information

| Name         | Category   |
|--------------|------------|
| butanone     | Category 3 |
| toluene      | Category 3 |
| heptan-2-one | Category 3 |
| xylene       | Category 3 |

### Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

| Name         | Category   |
|--------------|------------|
| toluene      | Category 2 |
| ethylbenzene | Category 2 |

### Target organs

- : Contains material which causes damage to the following organs: brain.  
 Contains material which may cause damage to the following organs: blood, kidneys, lungs, the nervous system, the reproductive system, liver, heart, peripheral nervous system, upper respiratory tract, skin, central nervous system (CNS), eye, lens or cornea.

### Aspiration hazard

| Name         | Result                         |
|--------------|--------------------------------|
| Ligroine     | ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1 |
| toluene      | ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1 |
| xylene       | ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1 |
| ethylbenzene | ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1 |

### Information on the likely routes of exposure

#### Potential acute health effects

- Eye contact** : Causes serious eye irritation.  
**Inhalation** : Harmful if inhaled. Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression. May cause drowsiness or dizziness.  
**Skin contact** : Causes skin irritation. Defatting to the skin.  
**Ingestion** : Can cause central nervous system (CNS) depression.

#### Over-exposure signs/symptoms

- Eye contact** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
 pain or irritation  
 watering  
 redness  
**Inhalation** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:  
 nausea or vomiting  
 headache  
 drowsiness/fatigue  
 dizziness/vertigo  
 unconsciousness  
 reduced fetal weight  
 increase in fetal deaths  
 skeletal malformations

## Section 11. Toxicological information

**Skin contact** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:

- irritation
- redness
- dryness
- cracking
- reduced fetal weight
- increase in fetal deaths
- skeletal malformations

**Ingestion** : Adverse symptoms may include the following:

- reduced fetal weight
- increase in fetal deaths
- skeletal malformations

### Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

**Conclusion/Summary** : There are no data available on the mixture itself. Exposure to component solvent vapor concentrations in excess of the stated occupational exposure limit may result in adverse health effects such as mucous membrane and respiratory system irritation and adverse effects on the kidneys, liver and central nervous system. Symptoms and signs include headache, dizziness, fatigue, muscular weakness, drowsiness and, in extreme cases, loss of consciousness. Solvents may cause some of the above effects by absorption through the skin. There is some evidence that repeated exposure to organic solvent vapors in combination with constant loud noise can cause greater hearing loss than expected from exposure to noise alone. If splashed in the eyes, the liquid may cause irritation and reversible damage. Ingestion may cause nausea, diarrhea and vomiting. This takes into account, where known, delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects of components from short-term and long-term exposure by oral, inhalation and dermal routes of exposure and eye contact.

### Short term exposure

**Potential immediate effects** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Potential delayed effects** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

### Long term exposure

**Potential immediate effects** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

**Potential delayed effects** : There are no data available on the mixture itself.

### Potential chronic health effects

**General** : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. Prolonged or repeated contact can defat the skin and lead to irritation, cracking and/or dermatitis.

**Carcinogenicity** : Suspected of causing cancer. Risk of cancer depends on duration and level of exposure.

**Mutagenicity** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Teratogenicity** : Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

**Developmental effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

**Fertility effects** : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

### Numerical measures of toxicity

#### Acute toxicity estimates

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## Section 11. Toxicological information

| Route                        | ATE value    |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Oral                         | 4846.4 mg/kg |
| Dermal                       | 15695 mg/kg  |
| Inhalation (gases)           | 7895.5 ppm   |
| Inhalation (vapors)          | 72.05 mg/l   |
| Inhalation (dusts and mists) | 8.046 mg/l   |

## Section 12. Ecological information

### Toxicity

| Product/ingredient name         | Result                                 | Species                                        | Exposure |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|----------|
| 2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate | Acute LC50 161 mg/l Fresh water        | Fish                                           | 96 hours |
| heptan-2-one                    | Acute LC50 131 mg/l                    | Fish                                           | 96 hours |
| ethylbenzene                    | Acute LC50 150 to 200 mg/l Fresh water | Fish - Lepomis macrochirus - Young of the year | 96 hours |

### Persistence and degradability

| Product/ingredient name | Test     | Result                   | Dose | Inoculum |
|-------------------------|----------|--------------------------|------|----------|
| heptan-2-one            | OECD 310 | 69 % - Readily - 28 days | -    | -        |

  

| Product/ingredient name | Aquatic half-life | Photolysis | Biodegradability |
|-------------------------|-------------------|------------|------------------|
| toluene                 | -                 | -          | Readily          |
| heptan-2-one            | -                 | -          | Readily          |
| xylene                  | -                 | -          | Readily          |
| ethylbenzene            | -                 | -          | Readily          |

### Bioaccumulative potential

| Product/ingredient name         | LogP <sub>ow</sub> | BCF         | Potential |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| 2-methoxy-1-methylethyl acetate | 0.56               | -           | low       |
| butanone                        | 0.29               | -           | low       |
| toluene                         | 2.73               | 8.32        | low       |
| heptan-2-one                    | 1.98               | -           | low       |
| xylene                          | 3.16               | 7.4 to 18.5 | low       |
| ethylbenzene                    | 3.15               | 79.43       | low       |

### Mobility in soil

Soil/water partition coefficient (K<sub>oc</sub>) : Not available.

## Section 13. Disposal considerations

### Disposal methods

: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimized wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non-recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Care should be taken when handling emptied containers that have not been cleaned or rinsed out. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. Vapor from product residues may create a highly flammable or explosive atmosphere inside the container. Do not cut, weld or grind used containers unless they have been cleaned thoroughly internally. Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

Refer to Section 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE and Section 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION for additional handling information and protection of employees. Section 6. Accidental release measures

## 14. Transport information

|                             | DOT                    | IMDG                   | IATA                   |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| UN number                   | UN1263                 | UN1263                 | UN1263                 |
| UN proper shipping name     | PAINT RELATED MATERIAL | PAINT RELATED MATERIAL | PAINT RELATED MATERIAL |
| Transport hazard class (es) | 3                      | 3                      | 3                      |
| Packing group               | II                     | II                     | II                     |
| Environmental hazards       | No.                    | No.                    | No.                    |
| Marine pollutant substances | Not applicable.        | Not applicable.        | Not applicable.        |
| Product RQ (lbs)            | 1918.6                 | Not applicable.        | Not applicable.        |
| RQ substances               | (xylene, toluene)      | Not applicable.        | Not applicable.        |

### Additional information

**DOT** : Package sizes shipped in quantities less than the product reportable quantity are not subject to the RQ (reportable quantity) transportation requirements.

**IMDG** : None identified.

**IATA** : None identified.

**Special precautions for user** : **Transport within user's premises:** always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

## Section 15. Regulatory information

### United States

United States inventory (TSCA 8b) : Not determined.

U.S. Federal regulations :

#### SARA 302/304

SARA 304 RQ : Not applicable.

#### Composition/information on ingredients

No products were found.

#### SARA 311/312

Classification : FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 2  
 ACUTE TOXICITY (inhalation) - Category 4  
 SKIN IRRITATION - Category 2  
 EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A  
 CARCINOGENICITY - Category 2  
 TOXIC TO REPRODUCTION (Unborn child) - Category 2  
 SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Narcotic effects) - Category 3  
 SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (REPEATED EXPOSURE) - Category 2  
 HNOC - Defatting irritant  
 HNOC - May form explosive peroxides.

#### Composition/information on ingredients

| Name                     | %           | Classification                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ligroïne                 | ≥20 - ≤50   | FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 2<br>ACUTE TOXICITY (inhalation) - Category 4<br>EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A<br>ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1<br>HNOC - Defatting irritant                                                                                                                                                                 |
| butanone                 | ≥10 - ≤20   | FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 2<br>EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A<br>SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Narcotic effects) - Category 3<br>HNOC - Defatting irritant                                                                                                                                                           |
| ethyl 3-ethoxypropionate | ≥10 - ≤20   | FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 3<br>HNOC - May form explosive peroxides.<br>HNOC - Defatting irritant                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| toluene                  | ≥10 - ≤20   | FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 2<br>SKIN IRRITATION - Category 2<br>TOXIC TO REPRODUCTION (Unborn child) - Category 2<br>SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Narcotic effects) - Category 3<br>SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (REPEATED EXPOSURE) - Category 2<br>ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1<br>HNOC - Defatting irritant |
| heptan-2-one             | ≥5.0 - ≤9.4 | FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 3<br>ACUTE TOXICITY (oral) - Category 4<br>ACUTE TOXICITY (inhalation) - Category 4<br>SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE) (Narcotic effects) - Category 3                                                                                                                                      |

## Section 15. Regulatory information

|              |             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| xylylene     | ≥5.0 - ≤8.3 | HNOC - Defatting irritant<br>FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 3<br>ACUTE TOXICITY (dermal) - Category 4<br>ACUTE TOXICITY (inhalation) - Category 4<br>SKIN IRRITATION - Category 2<br>EYE IRRITATION - Category 2A<br>SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (SINGLE EXPOSURE)<br>(Respiratory tract irritation) - Category 3<br>ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1 |
| ethylbenzene | <1.0        | FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS - Category 2<br>ACUTE TOXICITY (inhalation) - Category 4<br>CARCINOGENICITY - Category 2<br>SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY (REPEATED EXPOSURE) (hearing organs) - Category 2<br>ASPIRATION HAZARD - Category 1<br>HNOC - Defatting irritant                                                                                        |

### SARA 313

| Supplier notification | Chemical name | CAS number | Concentration |
|-----------------------|---------------|------------|---------------|
|                       | toluene       | 108-88-3   | 7 - 13        |
|                       | xylylene      | 1330-20-7  | 3 - 7         |
|                       | ethylbenzene  | 100-41-4   | 0.1 - 1       |

SARA 313 notifications must not be detached from the SDS and any copying and redistribution of the SDS shall include copying and redistribution of the notice attached to copies of the SDS subsequently redistributed.

**Additional environmental information is contained on the Environmental Data Sheet for this product, which can be obtained from your PPG representative.**

### California Prop. 65

 **WARNING:** Cancer and Reproductive Harm - [www.P65Warnings.ca.gov](http://www.P65Warnings.ca.gov).

## Section 16. Other information

### Hazardous Material Information System (U.S.A.)

Health : 2 \* Flammability : 3 Physical hazards : 1

(\*) - Chronic effects

Caution: HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. Although HMIS® ratings and the associated label are not required on MSDSs or products leaving a facility under 29 CFR 1910.1200, the preparer may choose to provide them. HMIS® ratings are to be used with a fully implemented HMIS® program. HMIS® is a registered trademark and service mark of the American Coatings Association, Inc.

**The customer is responsible for determining the PPE code for this material. For more information on HMIS® Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) codes, consult the HMIS® Implementation Manual.**

### National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)

Health : 2 Flammability : 3 Instability : 1

Date of previous issue : 4/8/2019

Organization that prepared the MSDS : EHS

## Section 16. Other information

### Key to abbreviations

: ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate  
BCF = Bioconcentration Factor  
GHS = Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals  
IATA = International Air Transport Association  
IBC = Intermediate Bulk Container  
IMDG = International Maritime Dangerous Goods  
LogPow = logarithm of the octanol/water partition coefficient  
MARPOL = International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships, 1973  
as modified by the Protocol of 1978. ("Marpol" = marine pollution)  
UN = United Nations

▀ Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

### Disclaimer

*The information contained in this data sheet is based on present scientific and technical knowledge. The purpose of this information is to draw attention to the health and safety aspects concerning the products supplied by PPG, and to recommend precautionary measures for the storage and handling of the products. No warranty or guarantee is given in respect of the properties of the products. No liability can be accepted for any failure to observe the precautionary measures described in this data sheet or for any misuse of the products.*